



Title of PhD Project	Investigating the magnetic properties of Light Induced Superconductors
Type	Experimental
Supervisor(s)	Andrea Cavalleri
Affiliation(s):	Max Planck Institute for the Structure and Dynamics of Matter
Number of positions:	1
Abstract:	Ultrashort light pulses can drive materials out of equilibrium on femtosecond timescales, unlocking exotic phases of matter. Recently, this group discovered that intense mid-infrared excitation drives some unconventional superconductors into a superconducting-like state that survives up to room temperature. So far, this out-of-equilibrium state has been probed only by optical spectroscopy, revealing signatures of perfect conductivity—the first hallmark of superconductivity. The second hallmark is the Meißner effect: the expulsion of magnetic flux from a material's volume. To test whether the light-induced state also meets this criterion, this group has developed a novel optical magnetometry technique that tracks subtle magnetic-field changes on sub-picosecond timescales. As a PhD student on this project, you will push this magnetometry technique further, designing and building cutting-edge pump–probe setups that use intense mid-infrared pulses to drive unconventional superconductors out of equilibrium. Your experiments will target the Meißner effect and flux quantisation in these transient states—probing whether light-induced superconductivity can support discrete flux states, a defining manifestation of macroscopic quantum coherence. On these ultrafast timescales, your work will reveal whether the light-induced superconducting state truly mirrors equilibrium superconductivity—or is something entirely new.
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