## Max-Planck-Institut für Struktur und Dynamik der Materie

Max Planck Institute for the Structure and Dynamics of Matter

## **IMPRS UFAST Call for PhD applications 2024/2025**

AR3 - Band engineering of solids with intense light





Band engineering of solids with intense light
Theoretical (Condensed Matter Physics)
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Objectives: Development of a first principles based Floquet-technique for the manipulation of materials properties through the design of band structures by multi-colour and multi polarisation light pulses. The method aims at creating pre-determined features of Floquet-bandstructures (bandgaps, effective masses, spin-orbit splitting etc.) by specifically designed light pulses.  Based on Floquet theory for light-driven materials [1], this project will develop protocols to design dressed band structures of solids. It aims at characterising and classifying the (classical) light pulses that can create predefined target bandstructures in semiconductor host materials [2], through first principles calculations using TDDFT and simplified bandmodels. 1. Develop a numerical optimization environment to design lasers for given target Floquet bandstructures. 2. Apply multi-colour Floquet drives within first principles TDDFT code octopus to benchmark the laser design. 3. Define a set of target bandstructures for a semiconductor host material and design the required Floquet drives. 4. Characterize the Floquet drives in terms of symmetries to deduce general rules for bandstructure design.  [1] De Giovannini, U., & Hübener, H. (2020). Floquet analysis of excitations in materials. <i>Journal of Physics: Materials</i> , 3(1), 012001. http://doi.org/10.1088/2515-7639/ab387b  [2] Castro, A., De Giovannini, U., Sato, S. A., Hübener, H., & Rubio, A. (2022). Floquet engineering the band structure of materials with optimal control theory. <i>Physical Review Research</i> , 4(3), 033213 EP—











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